

Kinetics Reference Sheet

How do I relate reaction order to rate law, integrated rate law, and linear plots?

Reaction Order	0	1	2
Rate Law	Rate = $k \times [A]^0 = k$	Rate = $k \times [A]^1 = k \times [A]$	Rate = $k \times [A]^2$
Integrated Rate Law (Finding concentration at a certain time t)	$[A]_t = [A]_o - kt$	$\ln [A]_t = \ln [A]_o - kt$ $[A]_t = e^{\ln [A]_o - kt}$	$1/[A]_t = 1/[A]_o + kt$ $[A]_t = (1/[A]_o + kt)^{-1}$
Half Life	$[A]_o/2k$	$0.693/k$	$1/(k \times [A]_o)$
Linear Plot	$[A]_t$ vs t	$\ln [A]_t$ vs t	$1/[A]_t$ vs t
Slope of linear plot	-k	-k	k

Note: $[A]_o$ refers to original concentration of A. $[A]_t$ refers to concentration of A at a certain time, t.

Adapted from Gary S Thorpe, Cliff's Advanced Placement Chemistry Preparation Guide. 1996, Cliff's Notes, 2nd Edition

Questions, comments, or concerns? Email John Kiser at jkiser@wpcc.edu